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(Original Signature of Member)

114TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. _____

To restrict the authority of the Attorney General to enter into contracts for Federal correctional facilities and community confinement facilities, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To restrict the authority of the Attorney General to enter into contracts for Federal correctional facilities and community confinement facilities, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “End For-Profit Pris-
5 ons Act of 2016”.

1 **SEC. 2. ELIMINATION OF CONTRACTING FOR FEDERAL**
2 **CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES AND COMMU-**
3 **NITY CONFINEMENT FACILITIES.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 301 of title 18, United
5 States Code, is amended by adding the end the following:

6 **“§ 4015. No contracting out of Federal prison facili-**
7 **ties or community confinement facilities**

8 “(a) FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES GEN-
9 ERALLY.—Beginning on the date that is 6 years after the
10 date of the enactment of the End For-Profit Prisons Act
11 of 2016—

12 “(1) all core correctional services at each cor-
13 rectional facility which is used by the Bureau of
14 Prisons for the confinement of persons serving sen-
15 tences of imprisonment for Federal offenses shall be
16 performed by employees of the Federal Government;
17 and

18 “(2) all core correctional services at each cor-
19 rectional facility which is used by the United States
20 Marshals Service for the confinement of persons in
21 the custody of the United States Marshals Service
22 shall be performed by employees of the Federal Gov-
23 ernment, except that the United States Marshals
24 Service may enter and maintain a contract with a
25 correctional facility operated by a State or unit of
26 local government if—

1 “(A) the core correctional services at such
2 correctional facility are performed by employees
3 of such State or unit of local government; and

4 “(B) the facility meets all constitutional,
5 Federal statutory, United States Marshals
6 Service, and any applicable State or local stand-
7 ards.

8 “(b) FEDERAL COMMUNITY CONFINEMENT FACILI-
9 TIES.—Beginning on the date that is 8 years after the
10 date of the enactment of the Justice Not Profit Act of
11 2016, the Bureau of Prisons shall not enter into or main-
12 tain any contract with any for-profit party to provide or
13 manage any community confinement facility.

14 “(c) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

15 “(1) The term ‘community confinement facility’
16 has the meaning given that term in section 115.5 of
17 title 28, Code of Federal Regulations.

18 “(2) The term ‘core correctional services’ means
19 the housing, safeguarding, protecting, and dis-
20 ciplining of individuals charged with or convicted of
21 an offense.”.

22 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
23 at the beginning of chapter 301 of title 18, United States
24 Code, is amended by adding at the end the following new
25 item:

“4015. No contracting out of Federal prison facilities or community confinement facilities.”.

1 **SEC. 3. TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS.**

2 (a) FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES.—The At-
3 torney General shall take appropriate action to phase out
4 existing Bureau of Prison and United States Marshals
5 Service contracts which, at the conclusion of the transition
6 period, will be prohibited under section 4015 of title 18,
7 United States Code.

8 (b) FEDERAL COMMUNITY CONFINEMENT FACILI-
9 TIES.—The Attorney General shall take appropriate ac-
10 tion to phase out existing Bureau of Prison contracts
11 which, at the conclusion of the transition period, will be
12 prohibited under section 4015 of title 18, United States
13 Code.

14 **SEC. 4. REPORT.**

15 Not later than 2 years after the date of the enact-
16 ment of this Act, and every 2 years thereafter, the Attor-
17 ney General shall submit to Congress a report which de-
18 scribes and evaluates the prison population in the custody
19 of the Bureau of Prisons. The report shall include infor-
20 mation regarding the race, gender, age, and nationality
21 of such persons, as well as the location of the custody of
22 such persons.

1 **SEC. 5. RESEARCH ON PROGRAMS AND POLICIES THAT RE-**
2 **DUCE RECIDIVISM.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General shall con-
4 duct research to evaluate the effectiveness at reducing re-
5 cidivism of programs operated by, and policies of commu-
6 nity confinement facilities (as such term is defined in sec-
7 tion 4015 of title 18, United States Code), and shall de-
8 velop guidelines based on such research for the use of such
9 programs and policies at community confinement facili-
10 ties.

11 (b) REPORT.—Not later than 4 years after the date
12 of the enactment of this Act, and every 4 years thereafter,
13 the Attorney General shall submit to Congress a report
14 which describes the results of the research conducted
15 under subsection (a), the guidelines developed pursuant to
16 such research, and how such guidelines are being incor-
17 porated into any contract for the provision or management
18 of a community confinement facility to which the Bureau
19 of Prisons is a party.

20 **SEC. 6. ANNUAL INSPECTION OF CORRECTIONAL FACILI-**
21 **TIES USED FOR THE CONFINEMENT OF PER-**
22 **SONS IN THE CUSTODY OF THE UNITED**
23 **STATES MARSHALS SERVICE.**

24 Not later than one year after the date of the enact-
25 ment of this Act, and annually thereafter, the United
26 States Marshals Services shall conduct a thorough inspec-

1 tion of each correctional facility which is used by the
2 United States Marshals Service for the confinement of
3 persons in the custody of the United States Marshals
4 Service to ensure that each such facility meets all constitu-
5 tional, Federal statutory, United States Marshals Service,
6 and any other applicable standards, including any State
7 or local standards.

8 **SEC. 7. DUTIES OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL RELATING TO**
9 **THE RELEASE OF FEDERAL PRISONERS.**

10 Section 3624 of title 18, United States Code, is
11 amended by adding at the end the following:

12 “(g) PROVISION OF INFORMATION AND COUN-
13 SELING.—The Attorney General shall make rules to as-
14 sure that each prisoner released from Federal custody
15 upon the expiration of that prisoner’s term of imprison-
16 ment for an offense, including a prisoner who resides in
17 a community confinement facility (as such term is defined
18 in section 4015), receives information and appropriate
19 counseling about each of the following:

20 “(1) Any right the prisoner may have to have
21 the prisoner’s criminal record expunged.

22 “(2) The availability of programs to remove em-
23 ployment barriers.

1 “(3) Relevant vocational and educational reha-
2 bilitation programs that are available to the pris-
3 oner.

4 “(4) A detailed record of participation in edu-
5 cational, employment and treatment programs com-
6 pleted while incarcerated.

7 “(5) Assistance with applications for the fol-
8 lowing:

9 “(A) Programs providing nutritional as-
10 sistance.

11 “(B) Medicaid.

12 “(C) Social Security.

13 “(D) Driver’s license.

14 “(E) Registering to vote.”.

15 **SEC. 8. DUTIES OF BUREAU OF PRISONS REGARDING RE-**
16 **LEASED PRISONERS.**

17 Section 4042 of title 18, United States Code, is
18 amended by adding at the end the following:

19 “(e) REQUIREMENTS WITH RESPECT TO RELEASED
20 PRISONERS.—In carrying out the duties set forth in sub-
21 section (a)(D) and (a)(E), the Bureau of Prisons shall en-
22 sure that each prisoner receives information and coun-
23 seling during prerelease procedures regarding each area
24 described in subsection (a)(D) and (a)(E). In addition, the
25 Bureau shall provide each released prisoner, including a

1 prisoner who resides in a community confinement facility
2 (as such term is defined in section 4015), with information
3 regarding fines, assessments, surcharges, restitution,
4 other penalties due from the prisoner in connection with
5 the conviction, which it shall be the duty of the appro-
6 priate judicial officers to provide to the Bureau.”.